	Benson, James, 140, 151, 153
abuse	Best, John, 155
family, 157–158	Betty, Anna, 313
in Indigenous communities, 138	Big George, Lydia, 147, 216–217, 220
at residential schools, 71–72, 73–74, 79–80,	Blackstock, Cindy, 164–165, 201–202, 287–288,
86–87, 88	289
Achneepineskum, Sam, 275–277	boarding
addiction, 88, 101, 106, 131, 132, 138–139. See	Bushie and Strang, 209
also alcohol; alcohol and teens; drugs	for DFC (general), 21, 27, 96–97, 129,
alcohol	143–144, 250
death and, 278	Kakekayash, Darryl, 233–234
Morrisseau, Norval and, 246–247	as mandatory, 250
in Nanabijou story, 3	Panacheese, Paul, 165–166
pain and, 86–87, 177, 262	Strang, Curran, 144–145, 147
runners and, 261–262	Wabasse, Jordan, 27
alcohol and teens	Bryce, Peter, 288–289
authorities and, 144–146, 148–149, 150,	Bryson, Chantelle, 47
187–188, 253	Bushie, Reggie
as dangerous, 184–186, 205–207, 219–220, 263	death of, 207, 229–230, 280
death and, 197–199, 263	disappearance of, 205–207
pain and, 131	inquest, 240–241, 265–266
runners and, 182–183, 261–262	life of, 208–209, 213–215, 297
as social tool, 30–31, 104, 109, 178–179,	search for, 209-210, 211-212, 215-224
183–184, 213–214, 254	
103 101, 213 211, 231	
Amber Alert, 33	Canadian Human Rights Tribunal, 287–288, 313
	Canadian Human Rights Tribunal, 287–288, 313 Carruthers, Janet, 69–70
Amber Alert, 33	<u> </u>
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22 apartheid, 58–60	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86 Wenjacks and, 67–68, 75–77, 78–79, 276
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22 apartheid, 58–60 Arctic Watershed, 54–55	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86 Wenjacks and, 67–68, 75–77, 78–79, 276 Charbonneau, Josee, 44–45
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22 apartheid, 58–60 Arctic Watershed, 54–55 assimilation, 9, 60–61, 73. See also residential	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86 Wenjacks and, 67–68, 75–77, 78–79, 276 Charbonneau, Josee, 44–45 Chrétien, Jean, 100
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22 apartheid, 58–60 Arctic Watershed, 54–55 assimilation, 9, 60–61, 73. See also residential schools	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86 Wenjacks and, 67–68, 75–77, 78–79, 276 Charbonneau, Josee, 44–45 Chrétien, Jean, 100 Christianity, 8, 9, 56, 60, 140–141. See also
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22 apartheid, 58–60 Arctic Watershed, 54–55 assimilation, 9, 60–61, 73. See also residential schools Attawapiskat elementary school, 99	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86 Wenjacks and, 67–68, 75–77, 78–79, 276 Charbonneau, Josee, 44–45 Chrétien, Jean, 100 Christianity, 8, 9, 56, 60, 140–141. See also residential schools
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22 apartheid, 58–60 Arctic Watershed, 54–55 assimilation, 9, 60–61, 73. See also residential schools Attawapiskat elementary school, 99 Attawapiskat First Nation, 99, 237, 267	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86 Wenjacks and, 67–68, 75–77, 78–79, 276 Charbonneau, Josee, 44–45 Chrétien, Jean, 100 Christianity, 8, 9, 56, 60, 140–141. See also residential schools City Hall, 5
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22 apartheid, 58–60 Arctic Watershed, 54–55 assimilation, 9, 60–61, 73. See also residential schools Attawapiskat elementary school, 99 Attawapiskat First Nation, 99, 237, 267	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86 Wenjacks and, 67–68, 75–77, 78–79, 276 Charbonneau, Josee, 44–45 Chrétien, Jean, 100 Christianity, 8, 9, 56, 60, 140–141. See also residential schools City Hall, 5 Cole, Steven, 44–45
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22 apartheid, 58–60 Arctic Watershed, 54–55 assimilation, 9, 60–61, 73. See also residential schools Attawapiskat elementary school, 99 Attawapiskat First Nation, 99, 237, 267 Auger, Donald, 71–72	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86 Wenjacks and, 67–68, 75–77, 78–79, 276 Charbonneau, Josee, 44–45 Chrétien, Jean, 100 Christianity, 8, 9, 56, 60, 140–141. See also residential schools City Hall, 5 Cole, Steven, 44–45 coroners, 85, 192–194, 197–198, 199–200, 242,
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22 apartheid, 58–60 Arctic Watershed, 54–55 assimilation, 9, 60–61, 73. See also residential schools Attawapiskat elementary school, 99 Attawapiskat First Nation, 99, 237, 267 Auger, Donald, 71–72 Bear Clan, 306	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86 Wenjacks and, 67–68, 75–77, 78–79, 276 Charbonneau, Josee, 44–45 Chrétien, Jean, 100 Christianity, 8, 9, 56, 60, 140–141. See also residential schools City Hall, 5 Cole, Steven, 44–45 coroners, 85, 192–194, 197–198, 199–200, 242, 265. See also Dupuis, Paul; Eden, David; Huyer
Amber Alert, 33 Andersen, D.K., 10 Anderson, Jethro death of, 121–123, 278–280 life of, 103–105, 106–109, 119 search for, 109–113, 117–120 Anderson, Jordan River, 202–203 Anderson, Meredith, 39–40 Anderson, Stella, 105 Angeconeb, Garnet, 125–126 Animikii-wajiw, 22 apartheid, 58–60 Arctic Watershed, 54–55 assimilation, 9, 60–61, 73. See also residential schools Attawapiskat elementary school, 99 Attawapiskat First Nation, 99, 237, 267 Auger, Donald, 71–72 Bear Clan, 306 Beardy, Daniel, 21–22	Carruthers, Janet, 69–70 Cat Lake First Nation, 36–38 Cecilia Jeffrey Residential School abuse and, 87, 88 Achneepineskum, Sam and, 276 closure, 91 graves of students, 74 menu, 63 overview, 64–65, 68–69 Wenjack inquest and, 82–83, 85–86 Wenjacks and, 67–68, 75–77, 78–79, 276 Charbonneau, Josee, 44–45 Chrétien, Jean, 100 Christianity, 8, 9, 56, 60, 140–141. See also residential schools City Hall, 5 Cole, Steven, 44–45 coroners, 85, 192–194, 197–198, 199–200, 242, 265. See also Dupuis, Paul; Eden, David; Huyer Dirk

DART (Disaster Assistance Response Team), 136	Iacobucci report, 273–274
Davidson, Glen, 82–83	juries, 241–242
Day, Tamara, 145–147, 148	overview, 49–52, 303–304
DeBungee, Brad, 278	Panacheese death, 173
DeBungee, Stacy, 278, 290, 309	press conference, 309
Dennis Franklin Cromarty school (DFC)	schools and, 314–315
changes to, 129	schools/students, 125-126, 314-315
Kejicks and, 133	seven fallen feathers inquest, 227, 230
mandatory boarding and, 250	Thunder Bay police review, 310–311
new residence, 314	Wabasse death, 53–54
number of student deaths, 207	fire, 6, 16–18, 131, 154, 158, 231, 240, 246, 315
overview, 21, 95–98, 101, 102–103, 255–256	First Nations Child and Family Caring Society
Pikangikum kids and, 139–140	and the Assembly of First Nations (AFN),
resources, 142–143	201–202
teachers and missing students, 124–125, 226	First Nations Representation on Ontario Juries
Department of Indian Affairs, 58, 62, 64, 79, 91.	(report), 272–273
See also Department of Indigenous Affairs	food insecurity, 19
Department of Indigenous Affairs, 99. See also	Fort William/Fort William First Nation, 3-4, 13,
Department of Indian Affairs	56, 57
Desautels, Denis, 101	Fort William Indian Residential School. See St.
Disaster Assistance Response Team (DART), 136	Joseph's Indian Residential School
Dodds, F.T., 71–72	foster care, 203–204
drugs, 40, 183, 242. See also addiction	Fox, David, 188–190, 198
Dupuis, Paul, 191–192, 194	Fox, Rena, 116–117
-	Fraser, Donna, 150, 151
Eden, David, 89	Fraser, Sheila, 127
Elders	funding, 20, 36, 61, 62, 92, 100–101, 202–203,
at DFC, 101, 145, 217	284, 313–314
powwows and, 66	fur trade, 8
at seven fallen feathers inquest, 275	
seven fires and, 17–18	George, Dudley, 228
visions of, 23–25, 32	Gichigami (Lake Superior), 3–4
experiments, 73–74	Goodwin, Jamie, 231
_	Grassy Narrows First Nation, 231
Falconer, Julian	•
Bushie case, 229–231, 240–241	Hands, Leonard, 87
Ipperwash Inquiry, 227–278	Harper, Andrew, 179–181, 192, 296–297
juries and, 266	Harper, Robyn
OIRPD inquest, 290	death of, 190–191, 192–198
other cases, 228–229, 231–233	life of, 178–182, 183–185, 188–190, 191–192,
seven fallen feathers inquest, 270–272,	208
274–275, 277, 279–283, 285	Harper, Stephen, 238–240, 266
Fiddler, Alvin (grand chief)	Harper, Tina, 179–181, 191–192, 296–297
Anderson search, 113	Harris, Mike, 228
Begg search, 305–306	hate crimes. See violence
Bushie search/death, 224-225, 226	health care, 130–131
funding and, 313	Hudson's Bay Company, 7, 55
government apology and, 239, 240	Huver, Dirk, 311

	Keewaywin First Nation, 179–181, 194, 243,
Iacobucci, Frank, 271, 272–274	247–249, 296
INAC (Indian and Northern Affairs Canada), 20,	Kejick, Eric, 133–4
99, 101, 164–165, 287	Kejick, Norma
Indian Act, 55, 58–61, 99	Bushie disappearance/death, 216–225
Indian Affairs. See Department of Indian Affairs	confusion of teachers, 124–125
Indian and Northern Affairs Canada (INAC), 20, 99, 127	Morrisseau disappearance/death, 254–255, 257, 263–264
Indian Residential Schools in Ontario (Auger), 71–72	overview, 93–94 pain of, 291–293
Indigenous people, 35–36, 267, 272–273. See also	school openings, 96
various First Nations people	Strang search, 153
inquests	on suicide, 132–134
Bushie, Reggie, 240–242, 265, 270	Kejick, Sam (chief), 71, 72–73
Pierre, Jacy, 242, 265	Kelly, Charles, 81
Sakanee, Selena, 131	King, Rhoda, 225–227, 230–231, 240–241
seven fallen feathers, 173–174, 227, 229–230, 261–262, 272, 274–275, 277, 279–285, 300,	Kitchenuhmaykoosib Inninuwig First Nation, 105–106
312–313	Koostachin, Shannen, 236–238, 267
Wenjack, Chanie, 82–86, 89	
Inquiry hearings, 228–229	Lac Seul First Nation, 93–94
Intercity Shopping Centre, 30, 35	land claims, 64. See also treaties
International Friendship Gardens, 178, 183–185	language, 63, 76, 101, 108, 137, 140, 208, 227, 244
Jacob, Bernice, 284	Leonard, Jim (chief), 278, 310–311
James Street swing bridge, 6–7	L'Heureux, Jean, 79
Jeffrey, Cecilia, 69–70. See also Cecilia Jeffrey	Linklater, Cheyenne, 188–189, 209–210, 212
Residential School	Lyons, Traci, 152
Johnson, Sandra, 116	•
Jordan's Principle, 204–205, 266–267, 283–284,	MacDonald, Ralph & Jackie, 79-80
287, 313	Macdonald, Sir John A., 60
juries, 232–233, 241, 265–266, 273	Machimity, Bryanne, 117
3	Main, Robert, 32
Kakegamic, Jonathan, 143, 172–173	Marten Falls First Nation, 75–76
Kakegamic, Robbie, 253, 254–255, 256–257,	Marten Falls First Nation/Ogoki Post, 74
260–261	Martin, Paul, Jr., 136
Kakegamic, Skye, 178–179, 181–187, 268	Masakeyash, Ivan, 258, 259, 260–262
Kakekayash, Darryl, 233–236, 308	Matawa Learning Centre, 25, 26
the Kam	Matawa Tribal Council, 25
Anderson search and, 104, 110-111, 120, 122	McIntosh Indian Residential School, 276
overview, 3–4, 5, 6, 104	McIntyre River, 205–207, 218–220, 223–224,
Robinson-Superior Treaty, 57	225, 263, 297–298, 309
Wabasse search and, 24, 38, 42–43	McLellan, Barry, 199–200
Kaministiquia River. See the Kam	migration
Kanutski, Ron, 118–119	for DFC, 21, 96–98, 102, 229, 255
Kasabonika Lake First Nation, 105–106,	from reservations, 18–19
112–113, 120	for school (general), 20, 88–89, 125–126, 267,
Keeash Tammy 304–307	284

See also residential schools	overview, 92–97, 256
Millar, Austin, 44–45	reports, 125, 128–129
Mishkeegogamang First Nation, 103, 104,	seven fallen feathers inquest and, 291
155–161, 163, 169, 293–296	Strang, Curran and, 147, 150, 152
Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and	Norway House Cree Nation, 201–202
Girls (MMIWG), 114–116, 162–163	•
Mohawk Institute Indian Residential School,	Office of the Independent Police Review Director
159–160	(OIRPD), 289–290
Morris, Dora, 105–112, 117–123	Ogoki Post/Marten Falls First Nation, 74, 84
Morris, Nathan, 107–109, 111, 123–124	Ojibwe people, 1–3, 7, 8, 10, 56, 134–135,
Morris, Tom, 105–106, 107, 108–111	243–247. See also various reservations
Morrisseau, Christian, 245, 246, 247–253, 256,	O'Keese, Myda, 29–30
261–263, 264, 298–300	Ontario Provincial Police (OPP), 34–35, 124,
Morrisseau, Kyle	309–310
death of, 263	Our Dreams Matter Too: First Nations Children's
life of, 243–250, 247–254, 257–260, 261	Rights, Lives and Education (report), 164–165
search for, 254–255, 256–257, 260, 262	
Seven Fallen Feathers (artwork), 301	Panacheese, Joe, 157-158, 167-168
Morrisseau, Lorene, 259, 262, 264, 265	Panacheese, Maryanne, 157–164, 166–168,
Morrisseau, Norval, 10, 243–247, 301	169–173, 176, 293–296
Mosby, Ian, 73	Panacheese, Paul
Mount Elgin School, 62	death of, 170–176
Mount McKay (Animikii-wajiw), 22	life of, 158–159, 164, 165–168, 169–170
Munroe, Daisy, 77, 83–84, 86–87	Panacheese, Sarah, 161–162
Munroe, Henry, 86–87	Paquette, Jerry, 127–128
	Pearce, Bob, 125, 129
	Peau de Chat, Joseph (chief), 56–57
Nanabijou (the Sleeping Giant), 1–3, 262	Pelican Falls High School, 95, 132, 294–295
nation building, 7–8. <i>See also</i> treaties	Pelican Indian Residential School, 86–87, 91, 92,
Native Syndicate, 40–41, 234, 260–261	93, 95
Native Women's Association of Canada, 114	Perry, Dave, 308–309
Neebing-McIntyre Floodway, 305	Peters, Adam, 152, 153
Neebing River, 234–235	Pickton, Robert, 114, 162
Nishnawbe Aski Nation (NAN)	Pierre, Jacy, 242, 265
Begg search, 305–306	Pikangikum First Nation, 134–135, 136–140,
inquests and, 240–242, 270–272, 274–275,	150–151, 154
312–313	Piska, Joseph, 10
Kakekayash case, 308–309	Poplar Hill First Nation, 208, 219, 222, 230–231,
meeting about schools, 314	297
overview, 13–15, 18	Port Arthur, Thunder Bay, 3, 7–8
seven fallen feathers inquest, 277	poverty
suicides and, 130–132	food choices and, 19
Nishnawbe-Aski Police Service (NAPS), 34, 42,	government funding and, 20
163	residential schools and, 240
Northern Nishnawbe Education Council (NNEC)	students and, 101–102
Bushie disappearance/death and, 209–210, 216	water and, 19–20
Harper, Robyn and, 188–189, 199	See also various reservations
Kejick, Norma and, 292–293	powwows, 65–66